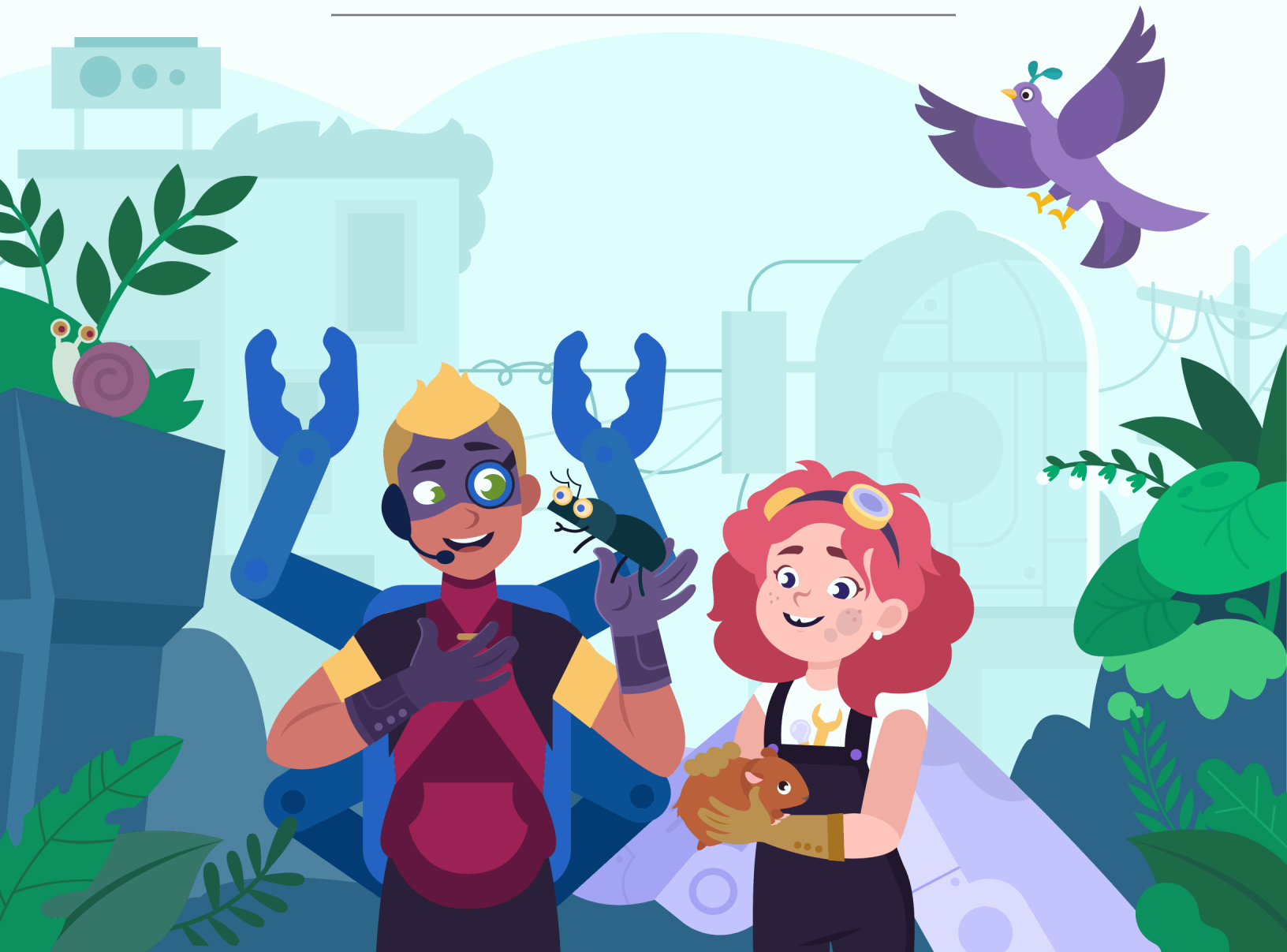


Happy Numbers

As de las Tareas





Happy Numbers

Solucionador de Problemas





Happy Numbers

Devorador de Tareas





Happy Numbers

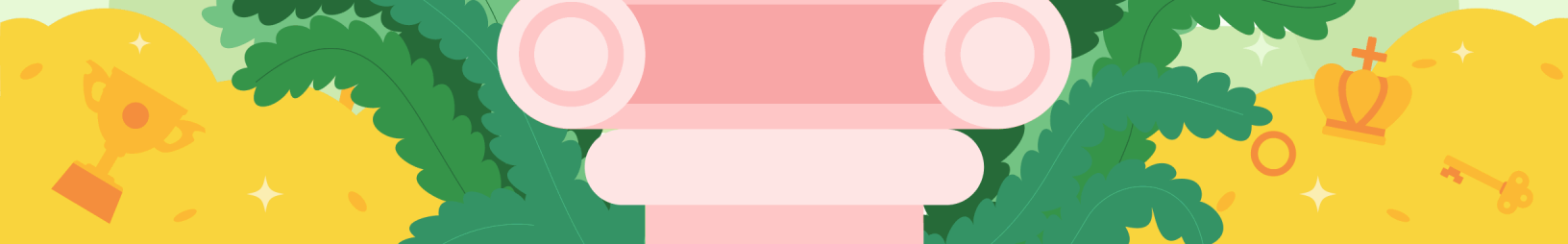
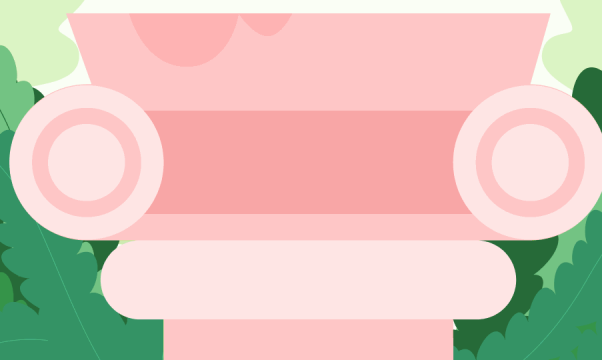
tareas resueltas





Happy Numbers

minutos dedicados





Happy Numbers

Titán del Tiempo

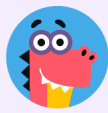




Happy Numbers

Campeón del Tiempo





Mago del Tiempo





Happy Numbers

Estrella del Acierto





Happy Numbers

Mago de la Precisión





Happy Numbers



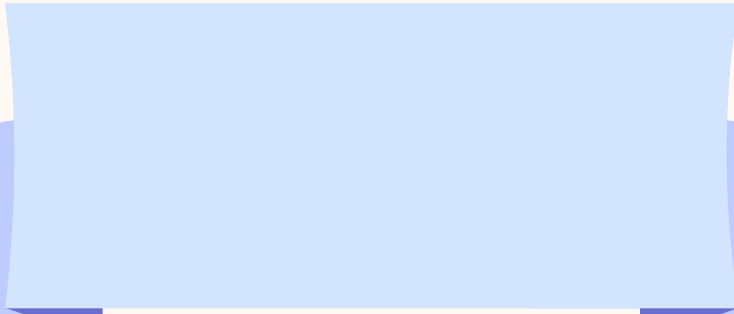


Happy Numbers





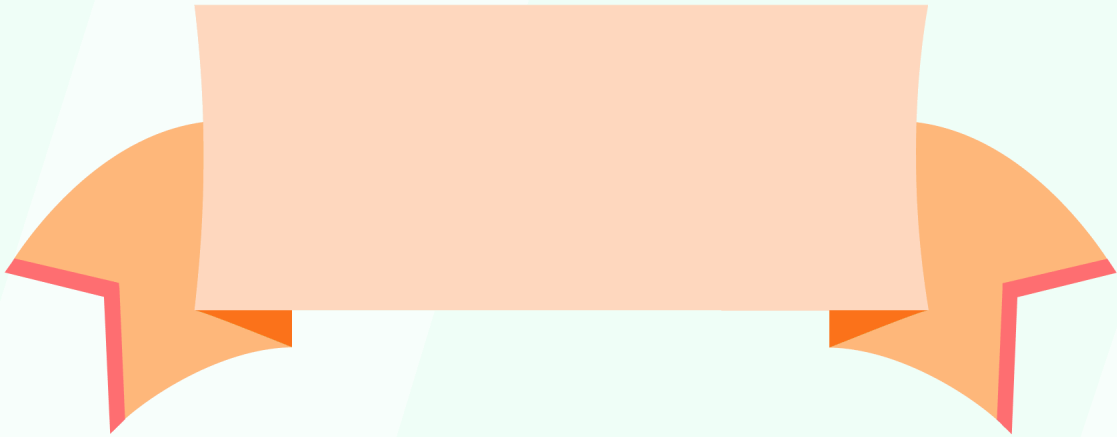
Happy Numbers







Happy Numbers







Happy Numbers

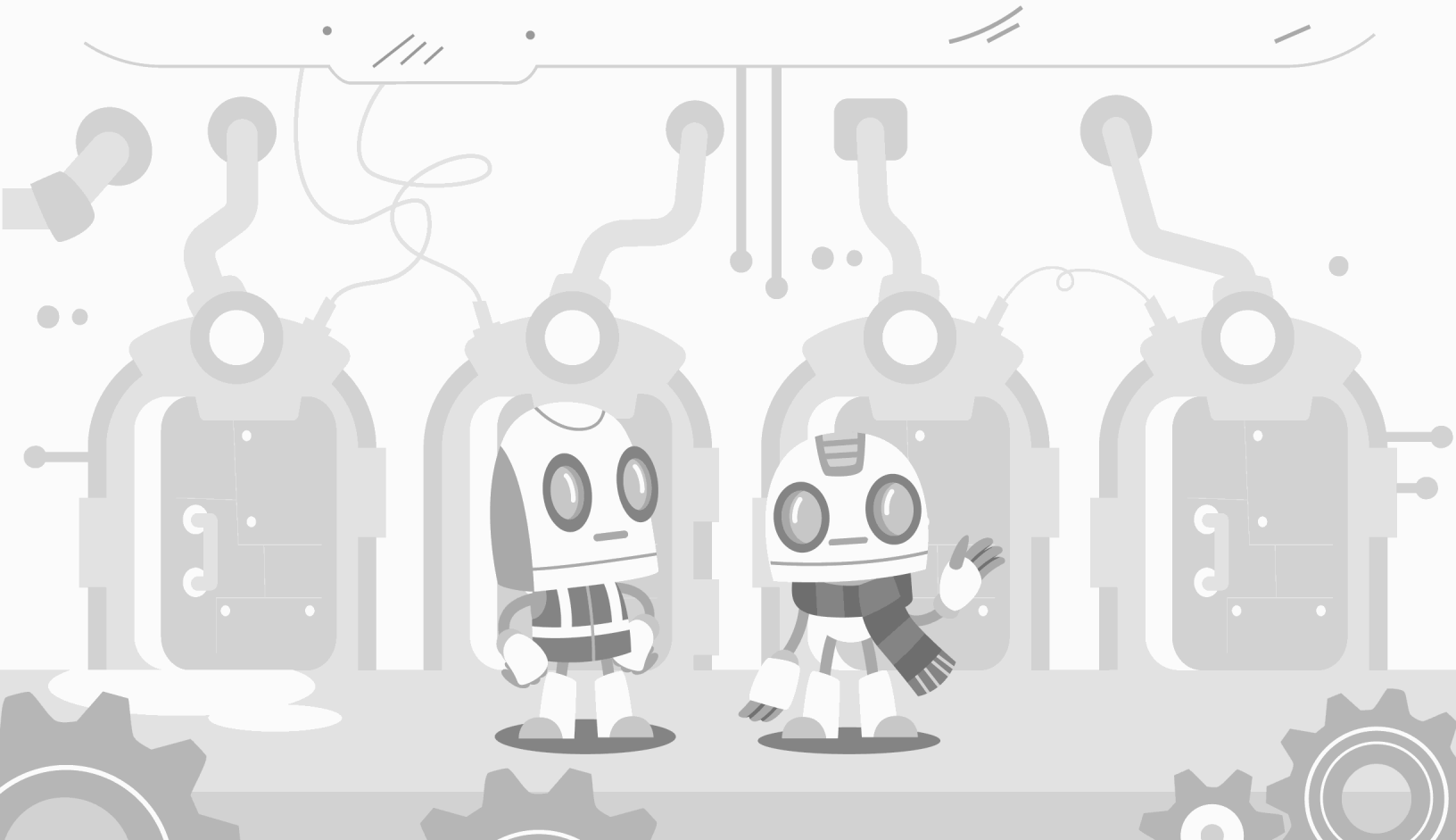
As de las Tareas





Happy Numbers

Solucionador de Problemas





Happy Numbers

Devorador de Tareas





Happy Numbers

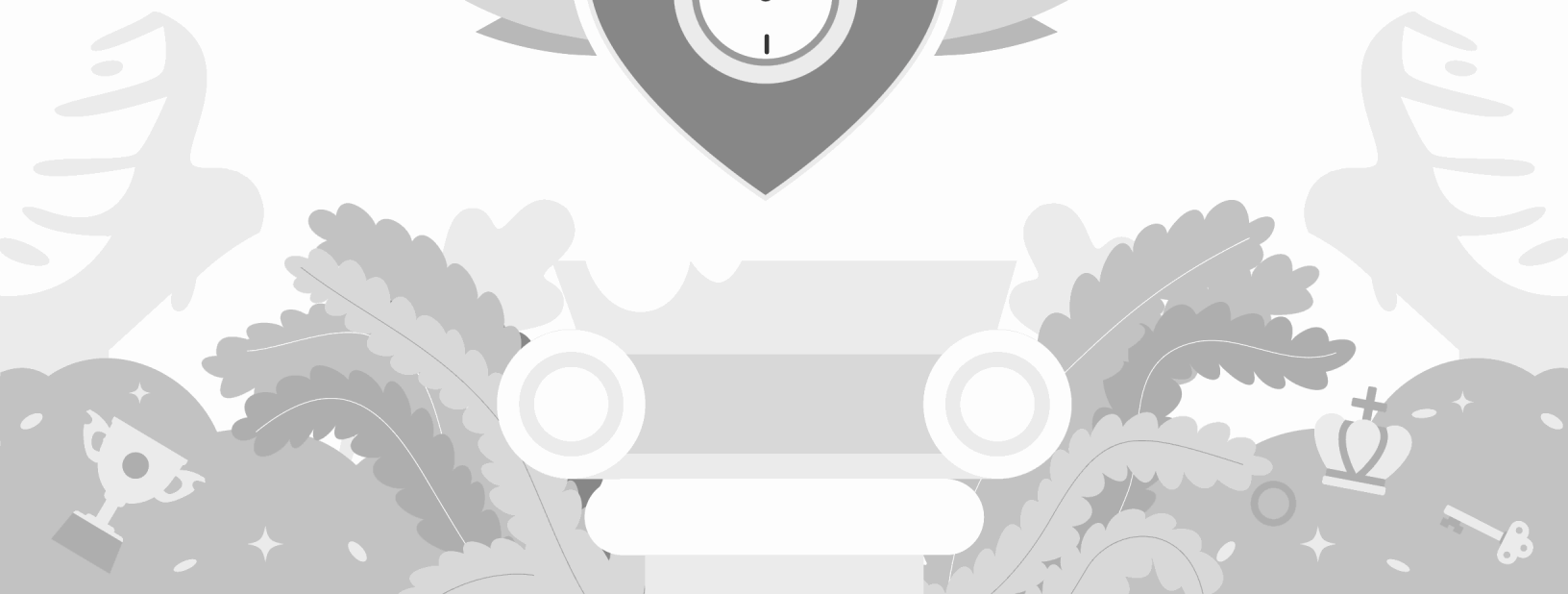
tareas resueltas





Happy Numbers

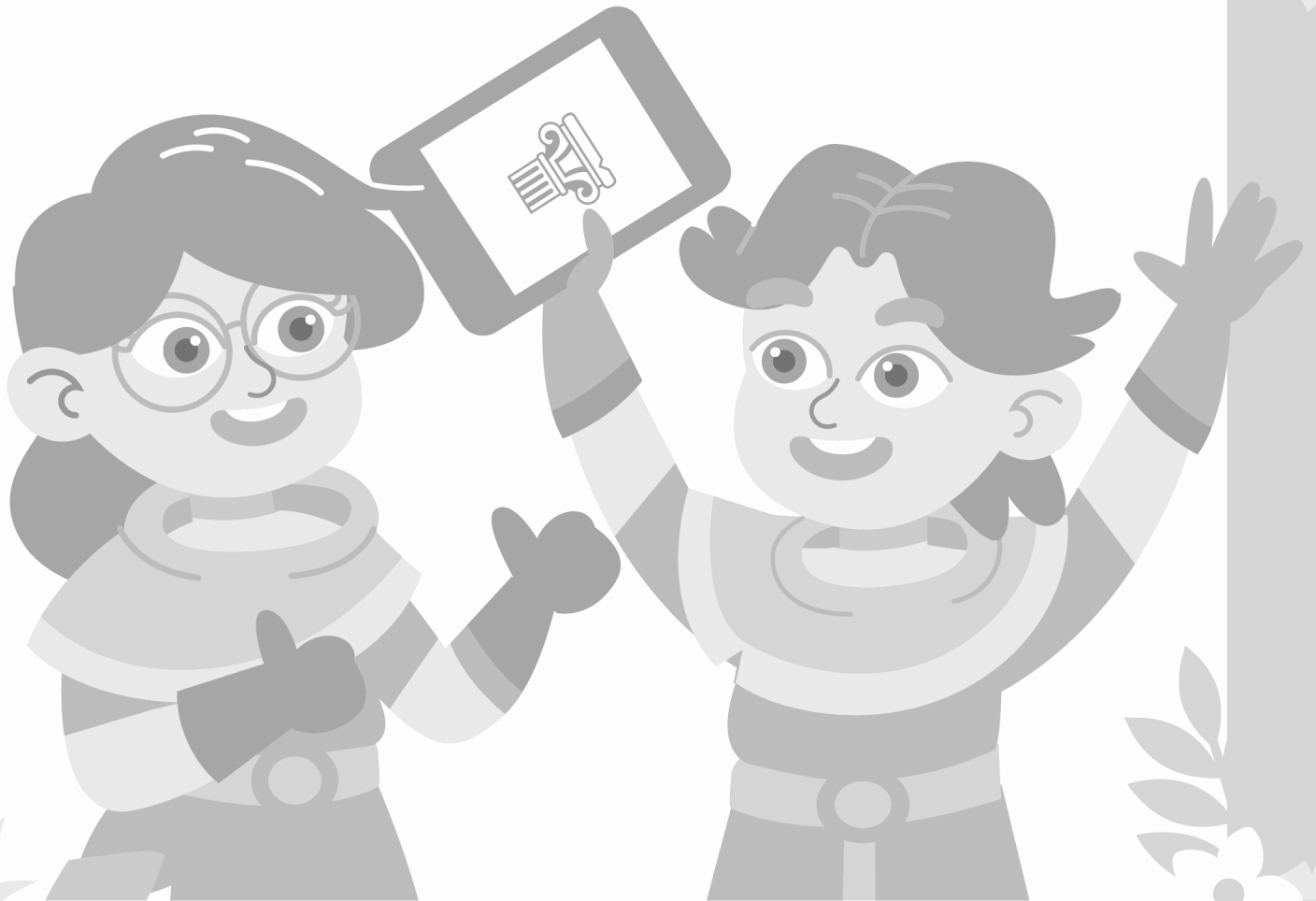
minutos dedicados





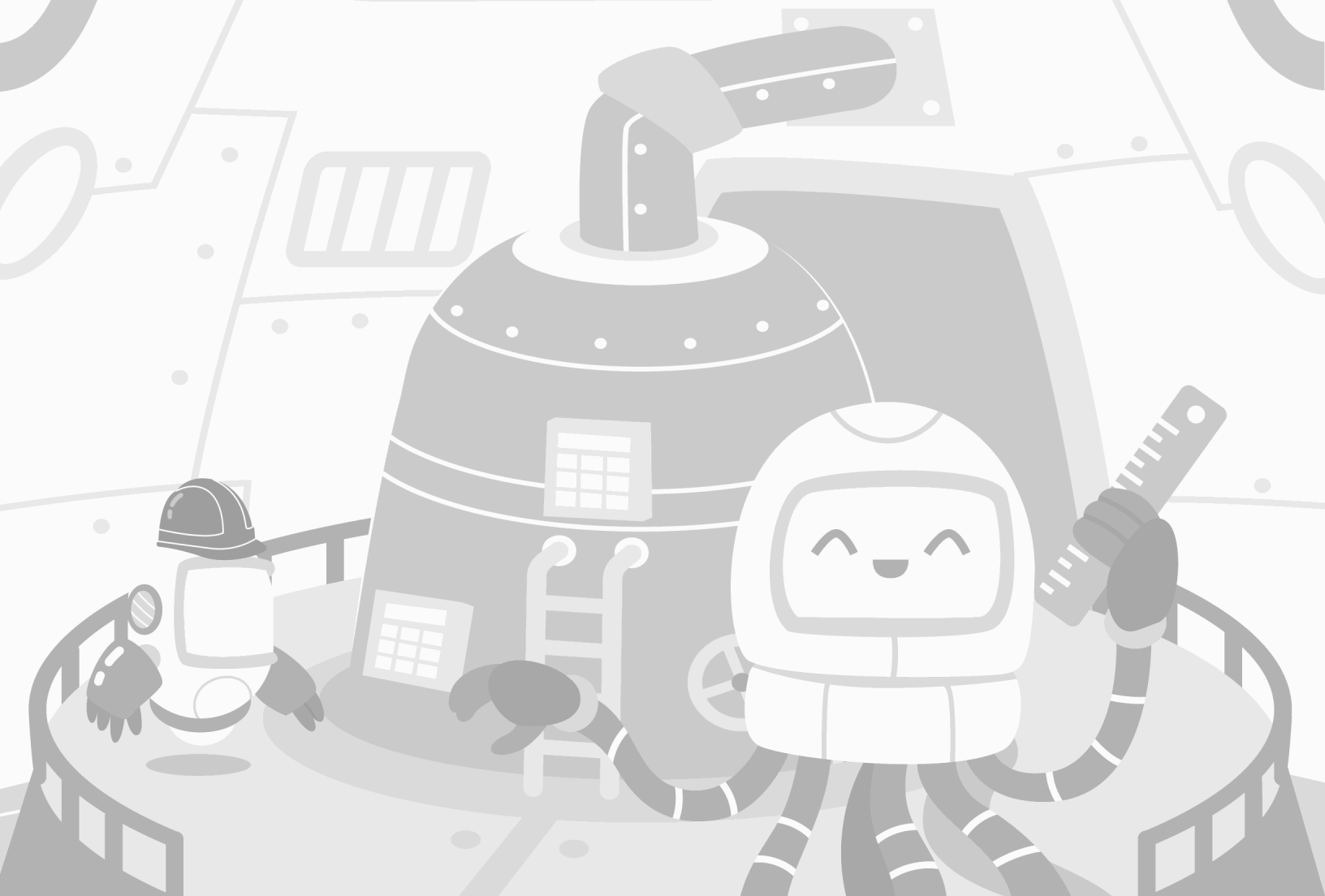
Happy Numbers

Titán del Tiempo





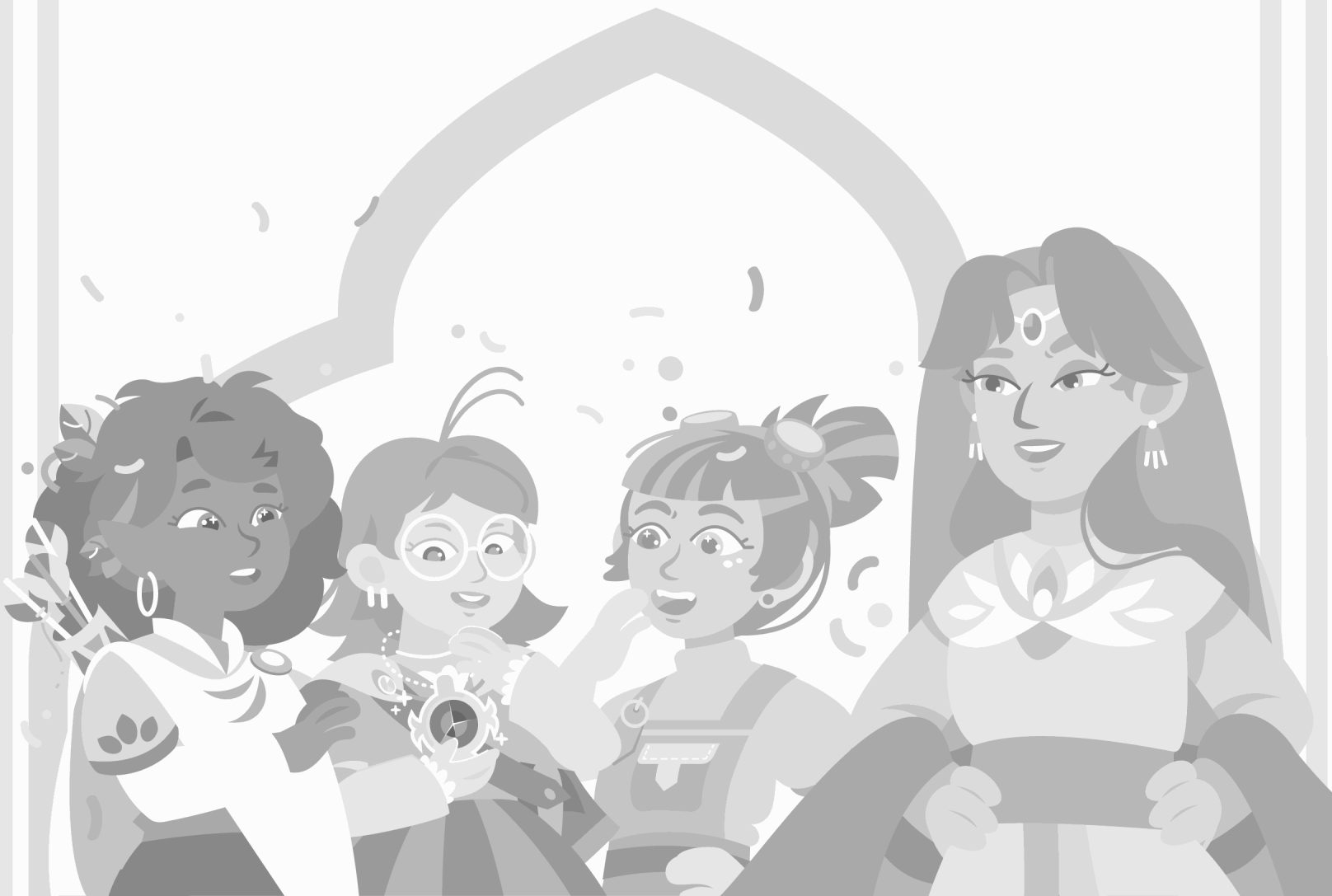
Campeón del Tiempo





Happy Numbers

Mago del Tiempo





Happy Numbers

Estrella del Acierto





Happy Numbers

Mago de la Precisión





Happy Numbers



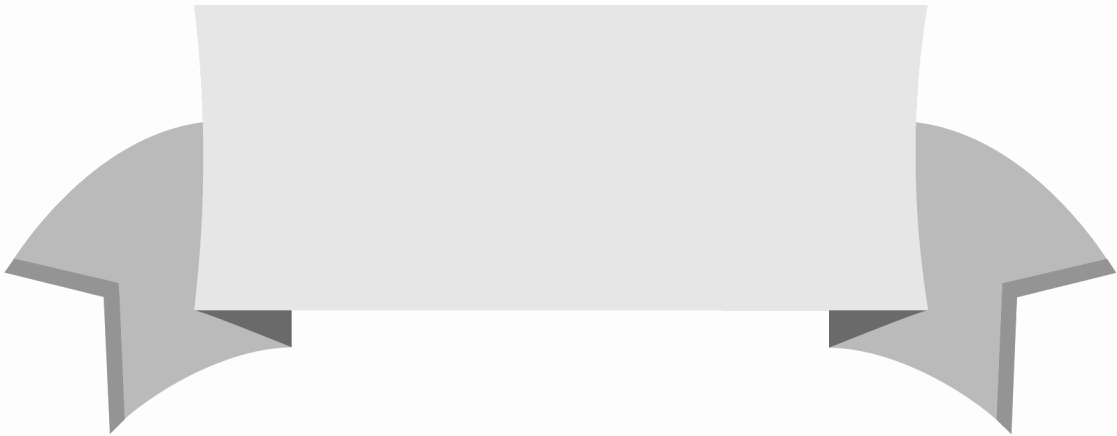


Happy Numbers





Happy Numbers







Happy Numbers



